

Ethiopian Law Contract I Teaching Material

Academic Paper from the year 2018 in the subject Business economics - Law, grade: 95, course: Business Law, language: English, abstract: This paper briefly enumerates and digests all the elements and legal principles constituting the Ethiopian Laws of Business. It is an educational module that is written as an immediate class packet reference to the School of Business students all over the universities in Ethiopia.

This public domain book is an open and compatible implementation of the Uniform System of Citation.

The CISG is the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods; a treaty ratified by about 70 countries that provides a uniform international sales law. The occasion of the CISG's 25th anniversary signals something extremely significant in the world of international commercial law: the true coming of age of the CISG, as evidenced by (and as a result of) several thousand available court and arbitration decisions world-wide applying the CISG. To celebrate this occasion, in November 2005, a conference was organized by the University of Pittsburgh's Center for International Legal Education and the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL). This publication brings together the intellectually sophisticated yet extremely practical and original contributions written by leading CISG scholars from around the globe and practitioners experienced in dealing with the CISG. Included are 140 sample clauses, a complete model sales agreement, and contextual analysis of contract drafting issues. The CISG is a new reality and is very relevant to US attorneys at the planning and negotiation stages of a sales transaction. It is increasingly the case that a lawyer in the US, or virtually anywhere else, cannot adequately serve a client's needs without knowledge of and skill in using the Convention to help, for example, prevent transactions from aborting over choice of law conflicts, and to offer alternatives that can resolve bargaining impasses. This book features: * Comprehensive analysis of contract drafting issues raised by the CISG * A complete set of standard terms and conditions for a sales contract * A wide variety of sample clauses addressing important specific issues under the CISG, with accompanying analysis of matters implicated by those clauses that should be considered in the drafting process * Original and clearly written contributing chapters by the most noted and eminent scholaron the CISG from around the world In this book, international commercial lawyers will find sample clauses dealing with major contract issues under the CISG, including: * opting into the CISG while providing an appropriate gap-filling source of law * passage of risk of loss * right to inspection of goods * force majeure * warranties and warranty disclaimers * limitations on remedies * choice of forum * pre-contractual relationships and prior communications * confidentiality of negotiations * retention of the power of revocation of an offer * strict time limits for acceptance of an offer * the "battle of the forms" * the law governing contract validity * parole evidence * party rights upon breach * notice requirements to preserve rights * notice of avoidance * entitlement to interest * specific performance versus damages * buyer's right to substitute goods

International Educational, Cultural and Related Activities for African Countries South of the Sahara

Towards a European Civil Code

A comparative synthesis

The Benefits of Adoption of the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods in Ethiopia

Directory of Law Teachers

Provides a fresh, topical and accessible account of the Australian law of contract.

From a war-torn and famine-plagued country at the beginning of the 1990s, Ethiopia is today emerging as one of the fastest-growing economies in Africa. Growth in Ethiopia has surpassed that of every other sub-Saharan country over the past decade and is forecast by the International Monetary Fund to exceed 8 percent over the next two years. The government has set its eyes on transforming the country into a middle-income country by 2025, and into a leading manufacturing hub in Africa. The Oxford Handbook of the Ethiopian Economy studies this country's unique model of development, where the state plays a central role, and where a successful industrialization drive has challenged the long-held erroneous assumption that industrial policy will never work in poor African countries. While much of the volume is focused on post-1991 economic development policy and strategy, the analysis is set against the background of the long history of Ethiopia, and more specifically on the Imperial period that ended in 1974, the socialist development experiment of the Derg regime between 1974 and 1991, and the policies and strategies of the current EPRDF government that assumed power in 1991. Including a range of contributions from both academic and professional standpoints, this volume is a key reference work on the economy of Ethiopia.

Being a home to more than 80 ethnic groups, Ethiopia has to balance normative diversity with efforts to implement state law across its territory. This volume explores the co-existence of state, customary, and religious legal forums from the perspective of legal practitioners and local justice seekers. It shows how the various stakeholders' use of negotiation, and their strategic application of law can lead to unwanted confusion, but also to sustainable conflict resolution, innovative new procedures and hybrid norms. The book thus generates important knowledge on the conditions necessary for stimulating a cooperative co-existence of different legal systems.

Drafting Contracts Under the CISG

Prospects and Limits of an Economic Approach

Freedom of Contract and Paternalism

Formation and Effects of Contracts in Ethiopian Law

Ethiopian Law of Persons

Master's Thesis from the year 2021 in the subject Law - Civil / Private / Trade / Anti Trust Law / Business Law, grade: 3.71, Bahir Dar University (School of Law), course: International Business Transaction, language: English, abstract: This thesis aims at analyzing the benefits and perspectives of adoption of the CISG in Ethiopia and seeks to make a case for adoption of the CISG in Ethiopia. The thesis argues that adoption of the convention is important for countries like Ethiopia. After introducing the research paper and the research process in the first chapter, the thesis, in chapter two, discusses the need for harmonization of international sales law. In chapter three, benefits of adopting the CISG is explained. While chapter four examines the adoption of the convention from the Ethiopian perspectives, the concluding chapter draws overall conclusions and puts forward recommendations based on the research findings. The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG) came in to force, having been adopted on 11th April 1980 at an international conference in Vienna, Austria. The convention was drafted with a view to create uniform rules to govern contracts for the international sale of goods by removing legal barriers in international business transaction. To date 83 states have adopted the Convention. However, Ethiopia did not ratify the Convention yet. The reasons for not adopting the convention is that Ethiopian government does not see commercial law reform as a priority, due to other more pressing needs and the relative importance of private sector in the national economy. Moreover, commercial law reform requires legal capacity that is seldom available locally.

This edition includes many updates and revisions to the first edition, especially in light of the changes to the French Code Civil. Furthermore, the book comprises a wealth of translated extracts of legislation, cases, and academic literature. This text comprehensively covers all aspects of contract law in several European jurisdictions.

This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY-NC-ND 3.0 International licence. It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations. Comprehensively examining the legal effects of EU concluded treaties, this book provides a thorough analysis of this increasingly important and rapidly growing area of EU law. The EU has concluded more than 1000 treaties including recently its first human rights treaty (the UN Rights of Persons with Disability Convention). These agreements are regularly invoked in litigation in the Courts of the member states and before the EU courts in Luxembourg but their ramifications for the EU legal order and that of the member states remains underexplored. Through analysis of over 300 cases, the author finds evidence of a twin-track approach whereby the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) adopts a maximalist approach to Treaty enforcement where EU agreements are invoked in challenges to member state level action whilst largely insulating EU action from meaningful review vis-à-vis agreements. The book also reveals novel findings regarding the use of EU agreements in EU level litigation including: the types and which specific EU agreements (including the types of provisions) have arisen in litigation; the nature of the proceedings (preliminary rulings or direct actions) and the number of occasions in which they have been addressed in challenges to member state or EU action and the outcomes; who has been litigating (individuals, institutions, or member states) and which domestic courts have been referring questions to the CJEU. The significance of the judicial developments in this area are situated within the context of the domestic constitutional ramifications for member state legal orders thus revealing a neglected dimension in the constitutionalization debates which traditionally emphasized the ramifications of internal EU law for the domestic constitutional order without expressly accommodating the constitutional significance of this external category of EU law nor the different challenges that this poses domestically. This volume will serve as a reference point for future work in this area and will also be of assistance to EU law practitioners dealing with EU agreements.

Ethiopian Laws of Business. Traders and Business Organizations

Law and the Family

Ethiopian Law of Sales Contracts. An Immediate Digest

The Legal Effects of EU Agreements

First published in 1996. Routledge is an imprint of Taylor & Francis, an informa company.

Promoting a 'learning-by-doing' approach to comparative contract law and comparative methodology, this updated second edition of Comparative Contract Law updates the first true student reader on the subject. Bringing together extracts from legislation and court practice this textbook lets students experience comparative law in action, and presents a unique guide to

European and International contract law.

This innovative and accessible text offers a straightforward and clear introduction to the law of contract suitable for use across geographical boundaries. It introduces the key principles

of contract law by comparing solutions from different jurisdictions and has an innovative design with text boxes, colour and graphics, making it a highly attractive tool for studying. This

revised second edition has been updated to reflect the most recent changes in the law, including the French reform of the law of obligations and the new UK Consumer Rights Act. A whole new chapter on contracts and third parties has also been added.

Ya?ityopy? ?eg ma??ét

European Contract Law

Contract Law

A review of the use of contract teachers in Sub-Saharan Africa

Ethiopian Business Law for the School of Business. An Immediate Class Packet Reference

This book discusses reforms that should be undertaken in secondary education to support Ethiopia s transition from a low- to middle-income economy. The most critical reform identified is the introduction of a flexible curriculum that serves the needs of all students, including those who may not pursue higher education.

The book aims to offer a readable account of the law which contains enough technical detail to satisfy the needs of undergraduates, while signposting the different perspectives and areas of debate which may be pursued by the specialist. Its practical, non legalistic viewpoint has also commended itself to the non-lawyer, and the last edition was especially popular among social workers. This new edition updates the work in key areas, not least the momentous changes introduced by the Children Act 1989 and by the Child Support Act 1991.

Academic Paper from the year 2015 in the subject Law - European and International Law, Intellectual Properties, Hawassa University (Post Graduate Study), language: English, abstract: A patent is a monopoly right granted by the government through the patent office to an individual who has invented a product or process. The basic objectives for granting this right are to inform the public through the publication of details from the application of the latest technological advances; to provide an incentive for innovation and thereby stimulate economic activity; and to provide a reward for creative and innovative effort. Universities move their knowledge and discoveries to the general public in different ways, and one is relationships with industry. The inventions discovered by the researchers at the universities may be patented and licensed to the industry and the proceeds of it may be used for further research to solve the problems of the public. This necessitates universities to hold patent policy and guidelines thus; this research assessed the necessity of the patent policy of Hawassa University in light of Ethiopian patent law. It basically used a qualitative research method and assured the non-existence of an authoritative patent policy for the university, recommending the necessity of such an authoritative patent policy due to sound rationals to do so. The research also forwarded the policy directions to demarcate the relationship between the university and an inventor and that of industries as to the scope of the policy, ownership of the patent, procedure of patents, manner of funding the research, and the mechanism of sharing royalties. As it covered these essential points, the research may be used as a basic tool to have a well-developed patent policy for the university and for the furtherance of the research in the area.

Secondary Education in Ethiopia

Law and Management

The Oxford Handbook of the Ethiopian Economy

Commentary on Contracts in Ethiopia

Construction Contracts

A theoretical discussion and internal critique of mainstream law and economics scholarship, especially as it approaches the issue of paternalism. Cserne discusses how, and to what extent, economic analysis can explain and/or justify the limitations on freedom of contract, with special emphasis on paternalism.

Commentary on Contracts in EthiopiaYa?ityopy? ?eg ma??étEthiopian Business Law for the School of Business. An Immediate Class Packet ReferenceGRIN Verlag

Academic Paper from the year 2018 in the subject Law - Miscellaneous, grade: 90, language: English, abstract: In its rough or popular sense, business may be defined as the property of a trader or a business person on which it may exercise the widest rights of ownership. It is precise from the dictation of article 1204 of the civil code that, ownership is the widest right that may be had on a corporeal thing. This implies that, if a trader owns a business s/he may exercise the various rights of ownership that may be had on such business. For instance, mortgage the business, hire the business, sale or transfer the business, contribute the business to a business organization, constitute a usufruct on it and so on.

Introduction, Exercises, and Materials

Cases, Materials and Exercises

Actors, Challenges and Solutions

Religion and Law in Ethiopia

Legal Pluralism in Ethiopia

Essay from the year 2018 in the subject Law - Civil / Private / Trade / Anti Trust Law / Business Law, grade: 87, language: English, abstract: The paper briefly discusses the major points of the Ethiopian law of Contract of Sales. According to article 2266 of the civil code, sale is a contract whereby one of the parties, called the seller, undertakes to deliver a thing and to transfer its ownership to another party, the buyer, in consideration of a price expressed in money which the buyer undertakes to pay him. Before embarking on the core points in law of sales, some introductory questions about terms and definitions are answered. Afterwards, this essay looks at peculiar features and characteristics of contract sales.

The Essential Law Dictionary is an essential up-to-date legal reference, containing over 3,000 entries explaining legal language that can often be hard to understand, even for lawyers. This book focuses on defining the terms that people today are most likely to encounter when dealing with the law. The definitions are clear, concise, and easy-to-understand. Whether you are a lawyer, a law student, or a layperson, this handy reference will help you understand the precise meaning of any legal term.

The last edition of this book saw a major restructuring of the whole work, and in particular, to stress the resurgence of freedom of contract ideology, and to introduce some basic economic issues in contract law. In this edition, the general shape and structure of the book have been left untouched, although as with previous editions, the whole work has been completely updated and modernized by replacing old and outdated examples with more modern questions with which the student may be assumed to be more familiar. The aims of the book remain unchanged: to supply a basic introduction, not merely to the law of contract, but also to theories and policies and ideas underlying the subject. In addition, the author has constantly resorted to a modern historical approach, giving the student some sense of how the law has developed over the past 100 years or so. widely recognized as one of the most interesting and innovative books to have been published in the last 25 years, An Introduction to the Law of Contract remains as popular today with students and their teachers as it was when it was first published.

Public Procurement Regulation in Africa

The Quest for Institutional Responsiveness

A Comparative Introduction, Second Edition

Termination of Contracts

Introduction to Administrative Law

The performance of tertiary educational institutions is heavily influenced by their governance arrangements, management structures, accountability mechanisms, and regulatory environments. 'Legal Frameworks for Tertiary Education in Sub-Saharan Africa' analyzes 70 examples of tertiary education legislation and individual statutes of selected public institutions in 24 Sub-Saharan African countries. It identifies the range of formal governance and management practices for university educational systems set forth in these legal documents. These factors are fundamental for determining the responsiveness, adaptability, and flexibility of tertiary education systems, and ultimately the capacity of these systems to manage change and maintain relevance under continually shifting circumstances. Overall, the analysis finds general tendencies to increase institutional autonomy, to strengthen accountability mechanisms, to shift from appointment to elective representation in the filling of higher governance and management positions, and to expand university links with civil society, the private sector, and regional and international institutions.

Examines the regulatory rules on public procurement in selected African countries and provides a comparative analysis of key regulatory issues.

Since its original publication ten years ago, Towards a European Civil Code has become an international classic. It is both a preeminent reference in the debate on the future of European private law, and a standard text in legal education in many European universities. This third, fully revised and expanded edition includes new contributions on such important matters as the following: constitutionalisation; social concerns; economic analysis; arguments against a European civil code; e-commerce; and sales, service and insurance contracts. All forty four chapters have been brought fully up to date with European and national developments, making

Towards a European Civil Code the cornerstone in any endeavour involving issues in European private law.

Legal Frameworks for Tertiary Education in Sub-Saharan Africa

An Introduction to the Law of Contract

Principles and Context

Supporting Growth and Transformation

The Indigo Book

Derived from the renowned multi-volume International Encyclopaedia of Laws, this convenient resource provides systematic information on how Ethiopia deals with the role religion plays or can play in society, the legal status of religious communities and institutions, and the legal interaction among religion, culture, education, and media. After a general introduction describing the social and historical background, the book goes on to explain the legal framework in which religion is approached. Coverage proceeds from the principle of religious freedom through the rights and contractual obligations of religious communities; international, transnational, and regional law effects; and the legal parameters affecting the influence of religion in politics and public life. Also covered are legal positions on religion in such specific fields as church financing, labour and employment, and matrimonial and family law. A clear and comprehensive overview of relevant legislation and legal doctrine make the book an invaluable reference source and very useful guide. Succinct and practical, this book will prove to be of great value to practitioners in the myriad instances where a law-related religious interest arises in Ethiopia. Academics and researchers will appreciate its value as a thorough but concise treatment of the legal aspects of diversity and multiculturalism in which religion plays such an important part.

Foundational Principles of Contract Law not only sets out the principles and rules of contract law, it places more emphasis on what the principles and rules of contract law should be, based on policy, morality, and experience. A major premise of the book is that the best way to grasp contract law is to understand it from a critical perspective as an organic, dynamic subject. When contract law is approached in this way it is much easier to grasp and learn than when it is presented simply as a static collection of principles and rules. Professor Eisenberg covers almost all areas of contract law, including the enforceability of promises, remedies for breach of contract, problems of assent, form contracts, the effect of mistake and changed circumstances, interpretation, and problems of performance. Although the emphasis of the book is on the principles and rules of contract law, it also covers important theories in contract law, such as the theory of efficient breach, the theory of overreliance, the normative theory of contracts, formalism, and theories of contract interpretation.

Construction Contracts focuses on the law governing construction contracts, and the management and administration of these contracts.

The Patent Policy of Hawassa University in Light of Ethiopian Patent Law
August 1961
The Italian Legal System
Non-state actors in education
The Ethiopian Law of Extra-contractual Liability