#### **Thomas Hardy Selected Poems Longman Annotated Texts**

A concise biography of a man who during his lifetime (1840-1928) published 14 novels, nearly 50 short stories, a 3-volume epic, and close to 1000 poems Thomas Hardy still seems to speak to us, in fiction and in poetry, as 'our contemporary'. This second edition of Peter Widdowson's study identifies the elements in Hardy's work which enable him to be read thus: the focus on unstable class and sexual relationships in a society undergoing rapid change; the highly-charged representations of women at the heart of this process; the self-reflexive artifice of the writing itself as an aspect of Hardy's 'satiric' view of a 'new Dark Age'. Professor Widdowson shows where this radical and destabilizing Hardy is to be located in the texts, while also seeking to recast our conventional conception of Hardy the Poet. For this new edition, the author has updated the bibliography and included a 'Postscript" on film and TV adaptations of Hardy's fiction, since many newcomers to it now first experience his work in this medium. This study offers a comprehensive guide to reading Hardy anew as a writer who challenges our assumptions about art and life.

This Third Edition of Tess of the D'Urbervilles introduces the highly praised 1983 Clarendon text edited by Juliet Grindle and Simon Gatrell.

In his highly theorised and original book, Roger Ebbatson traces the emergence of conceptions of England and Englishness from 1840 to 1920. His study concentrates on poetry and fiction by authors such as Alfred Lord Tennyson, Richard Jefferies, Thomas Hardy, Q. Rupert Brooke and D.H. Lawrence, reading them as a body of work through which a series of problematic English identities are imaginatively constructed. Of particular concern is the way literary landscapes serve as signs not only of identity but also of difference. Ebbatson demonstrates how a sense of cultural rootedness is contested during the period by the experiences of those on the societal margins, whether sexual, national, social or racial, resulting in a feeling of homelessness even in the most self-consciously 'English' texts. In the face of gradual imperial and industrial decline, Ebbatson argues, foreign and colonial cultures played a crucial role in transforming Englishness from a stable body of values and experiences into a much more ambiguous concept in continuous conflict with factors on the geographical or psychological 'periphery'.

Thomas Hardy and Contemporary Literary Studies Poetry of the First World War 'Ecstatic Sound' The Oxford Handbook of Victorian Poetry

A Companion to Thomas Hardy The Penguin Book of Victorian Verse

In The Ashgate Research Companion to Thomas Hardy, some of the most prominent Hardy specialists working today offer an overview of Hardy scholarship and suggest new directions in Hardy studies. The contributors cover virtually every area relevant to Hardy's fiction and poetry, including philosophy, palaeontology, biography, science, film, popular culture, beliefs, gender, music, masculinity, tragedy, topography, psychology, metaphysics, illustration, bibliographical studies and contemporary response. While several collections have surveyed the Hardy landscape, no previous volume has been composed especially for scholars and advanced graduate students. This companion is specially designed to aid original research on Hardy and serve as the critical basis for Hardy studies in the new millennium. Among the features are a comprehensive bibliography that includes not only works in English but, in acknowledgment of Hardy's explosion in popularity around the world, also works in languages other than English.

Tim Armstrong has brought together a collection of over 180 poems. Preserving the shape of the poet's career, he presents the poems in the order in which they appeared in the Collected Poems of 1930. He also discusses Hardy's career, his poetics, his use of memory and  $\frac{1}{Page} \frac{3}{20}$ 

allusion and examines his position in the context of Victorian debates on aesthetics and belief. He includes many lesser known poems as well as those which have received most critical commentary is included.

This is a new edition of The Dunciad in Four Books of 1743, the culmination of the series of Dunciads which Alexander Pope produced over the last decade and a half of his life. It comprises not only a poem, but also a mass of authorial annotation and appendices, and this new edition is the only one available which gives all the verse and the prose in a clearly laid-out form, with a full modern commentary.

Daniel Karlin has selected poetry written and published during the reign of Queen Victoria, (1837-1901). Giving pride of place to Tennyson, Robert Browning, and Christina Rossetti, the volume offers generous selections from other major poets such asArnold, Emily Bronte, Hardy and Hopkins, and makes room for several poem-sequences in their entirety. It is wonderful, too, in its discovery and inclusion of eccentric, dissenting, un-Victorian voices, poets who squarely refuse to 'represent' their period. It also includes the work of Elizabeth Barrett Browning, George Meredith, James Thomson and Augusta Webster.

On Thomas Hardy

Thomas Hardy, Selected Poems
Twentieth-Century British and Irish Poetry
British Realism, Character, and the Commons
Thomas Hardy's Tess of the d'Urbervilles
Thomas Hardy and the Critics

A sharp view of a century's critical commentary on Hardy.

Drawing on the latest scholarship and criticism, this volume provides an authoritative, access introduction to T. S. Eliot's complete oeuvre. It extends the focus of the original 1994 Compa addressing issues such as gender and sexuality and challenging received accounts of his at ti controversial critical reception.

Through original essays from a distinguished team of internationalscholars and Hardy specialist A Companion to Thomas Hardyprovides a unique, one-volume resource, which encompasses allaspects of Hardy's major novels, short stories, and poetry Informed by the latest in scholar critical, and theoreticaldebates from some of the world's leading Hardy scholars Reveals groundbreaking insights through examinations of Hardy's major novels, short stories, poetry, a drama Explores Hardy's work in the context of the major intellectualand socio-cultural curren of his time and assesses his legacy forsubsequent writers

In arguing for the crucial importance of song for poets in the long nineteenth century, Elizabeth Helsinger focuses on both the effects of song on lyric forms and the mythopoetics through variety explored the affinities of poetry with song. Looking in particular at individual poets and poems, Helsinger puts extensive close readings into productive conversation with nineteenth-century German philosophic and British scientific aesthetics. While she considers poets long

described as "musical"—Alfred, Lord Tennyson, Gerard Manly Hopkins, Emily Brontë, and Algernon Charles Swinburne—Helsinger also examines the more surprising importance of song those poets who rethought poetry through the medium of visual art: Dante Gabriel Rossetti, William Morris, and Christina Rossetti. In imitating song's forms and sound textures through lyric's rhythm, rhyme, and repetition, these poets were pursuing song's "thought" in a double sense. They not only asked readers to think of particular kinds of song as musical sound in so performance (ballads, national airs, political songs, plainchant) but also invited readers to thin like song: to listen to the sounds of a poem as it moves minds in a different way from philosometric science. By attending to the formal practices of these poets, the music to which the poets we listening, and the stories and myths out of which each forged a poetics that aspired to the condition of music, Helsinger suggests new ways to think about the nature and form of the I the nineteenth century.

Literary and Cultural Alternatives to Modernism Rhythm and Will in Victorian Poetry Hardy to Mahon The Dunciad York notes on Thomas Hardy's selected poems HARDY - SEL. POEMS

Victorian Poetry in Context offers a lively and accessible introduction to the diverse range of written in the Victorian period. Considering such issues as reform and protest, gender, science

belief this book sets out the social and cultural contexts for the poetry of a fast-changing endounce on Victorian poetics, form and Victorian voices introduce the key literary contexts of poetry's

Page 6/20

production, and poetic innovations of the period such as the dramatic monologue are highligh the heart of the book is a focus on the importance of attentive close reading, with original reoffered of well-known texts alongside those that have recently received renewed attention versions. The book also offers an overview of critical approaches to several key texts and discussion of how Victorian poetry has remained influential in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Introducing texts, contexts and criticism, this is a lively and up-to-date resource for studying Victorian poetry.

This concise encyclopedic reference profiles more than 800 British poets

This series introduces students to more sophisticated analysis and wider critical perspectives enbable students to appreciate contrasting interpretations of the text and to develop critica This volume explores the selected poems of Thomas Hardy.

The 17 essays of Unsettling Presences investigate writers and texts chiefly stretching from 1939, from both within and outside of the Modernist canon. They explore tensions, converge differences between the dominant Modernists and lesser-known figures. Not only do they exalternative vision of populist writers such as Wells and Bennett, but also discuss figures who with cultural elitism and realism, such as E. M. Forster. More importantly, they showcase the obscure authors on the cultural fringe and/or of popular culture for the first time (e.g. Lord and Margery Allingham, etc). The chapters cover cases on revising and recasting the tradition (Romanticism, Victorian Realism, and Aestheticism), cultural dialogues and comparisons. The gand forms discussed include Realist fiction, lyric poetry, Symbolist drama, critical essay, heroid fantasy, popular and detective fiction, epistolary writing, parody, detective fiction, and painting chapters come to life and indeed cohere into a formidable whole with high-brow literary Modern the strength of t

serving as the golden standard or point of reference against which the voices/texts being dismeasured.

Second Edition

The Guarded Life

Late Essays and Earlier

**Unsettling Presences** 

The Cambridge Companion to Thomas Hardy

The Hand of Ethelberta

This challenging and important study, which examines a range of canonical and less well-known writers, is an innovative reassessment of late Victorian literature in its relation to visionary Romanticism. It examines six late Victorian writers -Dante Gabriel Rossetti, Walter Pater, Vernon Lee, Eugene Lee-Hamilton, Theodore Watts-Dunton and Thomas Hardy - to reveal their commitment to a Romantic visionary tradition which surface towards the end of the nineteenth century in response to the threat of growing materialism. Offering detailed and imaginative readings of both poetry and prose, Second Sight shows the different ways in which late Victorian writers move beyond materiality, without losing a commitment to it, to explore the mysterious relation between the seen and the unseen. A major re-Page 8/20

evaluation of the post-Romantic visionary imagination, with implications for our understanding of literary modernism, Second Sight will be required reading for scholars interested in the literature of the late Victorian period.

The author offers close readings of Thomas Hardy's poetry and novels, regarding these as expressive forms of everyday and professional acts of the imagination. Hardy is placed in the long tradition of writers who subject is not art but imagination and whose most interesting aesthetic introspection Es, like those of Jane Austen and George Eliot, are oblique or sub-textual. So what the reader follows here is Hardy's imagining of imagination in his elegies and nature poems and in his major characters from Gabriel Oak to Tess and Jude. The themes and forms examined by Barbara Hardy include narrative, conversation, gossip, memory, gender, poetry of place and imaginative thresholds. Altogether the study is a lucid and accessible introduction, which locates Hardy's place in the tradition of English literature. The First World War produced an extraordinary flowering of poetic talent, poets whose words commemorate the conflict more personally and as enduringly as monuments in stone. Lines such

as 'What passing-bells for these who die as cattle?' and 'They shall grow not old, as we that are left grow old' have come to express the feelings of a nation about the horrors and aftermath of war. This new anthology provides a definitive record of the achievements of the Great War poets. As well as offering generous selections from the celebrated soldier-poets, including Wilfred Owen, Siegfried Sassoon, Rupert Brooke, and Ivor Gurney, it also incorporates less well-known writing by civilian and women poets. Music hall and trench songs provide a further lyrical perspective on the War. A general introduction charts the history of the war poets' reception and challenges prevailing myths about the war poets' progress from idealism to bitterness. The work of each poet is prefaced with a biographical account that sets the poems in their historical context. Although the War has now passed out of living memory, its haunting of our language and culture has not been exorcised. Its poetry survives because it continues to speak to and about us.

A Preface to Hardy remains the best introduction to one of the most important and popular writers in English literature. The

first section concentrates on Hardy the man and outlines the intellectual and cultural context in which he lived. The author then moves on to examine a wide range of Hardy's work, with particular reference to The Mayor of Casterbridge. There is new material on Hardy's short stories and their relation to the major novels, and on The Dynasts, which accompanies a study of a range of Hardy's other poetry.

A Companion to Modernist Poetry John Betjeman

Nation, Landscape and Literature, 1840-1920 Imagining Imagination in Hardy's Poetry and Fiction Victorian Poetry in Context Thomas Hardy--selected Poems

Featuring contributions from some of the major critics of contemporary poetry, Twentieth-Century British and Irish Poetry offers an accessible, imaginative, and highly stimulating body of critical work on the evolution of British and Irish poetry in the twentieth-century Covers all the poets most commonly studied at university level courses Features criticisms of British and Irish poetry as seen from a wide variety of perspectives, movements, and historical contexts Explores current debates about contemporary poetry, relating them to the

volume's larger themes Edited by a widely respected poetry critic and award-winning poet

The enclosure of the commons, space once available for communal use, was not a singular event but an act of "slow violence" that transformed lands, labor, and basic concepts of public life leading into the nineteenth century. The Afterlife of Enclosure examines three canonical British writers-Charles Dickens, George Eliot, and Thomas Hardy—as narrators of this history, the long duration and diffuse effects of which required new literary forms to capture the lived experience of enclosure and its aftermath. This study boldly reconceives the realist novel, not as an outdated artifact, but as witness to the material and environmental dispossession of enclosure-and bearer of utopian energies. These writers reinvented a commons committed to the collective nature of the social world. Illuminating the common at the heart of the novel-from common characters to commonplace events-Carolyn Lesjak reveals an experimental figuration of the lost commons, once a defining feature of the British landscape and political imaginary. In the face of privatization, climate change, new enclosures, and the other forms of slow violence unfolding globally today, this book looks back to a literature of historical trauma and locates within it a radical path forward.

This book studies the ways Hardy writes about music, and argues that this focus allows for a close and varied investigation of the affective dimensions of his poetry and fiction, and his recurrent preoccupations with time, community and love. Throughout his work Hardy associates music with moments of individual expression and relatedness. For him, music provokes a response to life that is inseparable from what gives life value, as well as being incompatible with his increasingly conscious vision of personal and social limitation. The first two chapters trace how this ironic disjunction is evident in the novels and the tales, while exploring in detail how they represent and evoke the spiritual and emotional transports of musical experience. In a corresponding way, the third and fourth chapters concentrate on how, within the poetry, music works as a vehicle of inspiration and memory, recurrently surprising the conscious self with intimations of other potentials of expression. In the fifth chapter, the focus falls on Hardy's own philosophical reading, and thus on his notebooks and letters, so as to revisit in an altered context many of the issues that have been opened up by the book's emphasis on his literary representations of musical experienceissues of individuality, of unconscious and bodily experience, of literary language. Finally, although the book does incorporate some biographical detail about Thomas Hardy's lifelong passion for playing

and collecting music, it predominantly works through close reading, while also drawing at points on literary theoretical texts, where these offer ways of articulating the broad questions of literary convention and representation that arise.

Thomas HardySelected PoemsRoutledge

Second sight

Tess of the d'Urbervilles - Second Edition

A Routledge Study Guide and Sourcebook

An Imaginary England

Tess of the d'Urbervilles

Music and Individuality in the Work of Thomas Hardy

Twelve commissioned essays provide an essential introduction to Thomas Hardy.

A portrait of the enigmatic nineteenth-century novelist and poet discusses his humble origins, rise through the London literary scene, and efforts to guard his privacy.

For more than thirty years, books and essays on Thomas Hardy have been at the forefront of developments in academic literary studies. This collection brings together exciting new readings of Hardy's work by established and emerging critics which also reflect on continuities and

changes in contemporary literary studies. Covering a wide range of topics

and approaches, Thomas Hardy and Contemporary Literary Studies shows how Hardy's writing continues to provoke its readers to re-examine important issues in literary criticism and critical and cultural theory. Contributors include Terry Eagleton and J. Hillis Miller. John Betjeman (1906-1984) was undoubtedly the most popular Poet Laureate since Tennyson. But, beneath the thoroughly modern window on Britain that he opened during his lifetime lay the influence of his 19thcentury Victorian forebears. This book - now available in paperback explores Betjeman's identity through such Victorianism via the verse of that period, as well as its architecture, religious faith, and - more importantly - religious doubt. It was, nevertheless, a process which took time. In the 1930s, Betjeman's work was tinted with modernism and traditionalism. He found Victorian buildings 'funny' and wrote much in praise of the Bauhaus style, even though his early poetry was peppered with Victorian references. This leaning was incorporated into a greater sense of purpose during World War II, when he transformed himself from precious humorist into propagandist. The resulting sense of cohesion grew when the dangers of post-war urban redevelopment heightened the need to

critique the present via the poetics of the past, a mood which continued up to and beyond his gaining the Laureateship in 1972. This duty proved to be a millstone, so the 'official' poems are thus explored by the author more fully than hitherto. The book concludes with a look back to Betjeman's 1960 verse-autobiography, Summoned by Bells, which is seen as the apogee of his achievement and a snapshot of his identity. Included here is the first critical appreciation of the lyrics embodied within the text, which are taken as a map of the young poet's literary growth. The book leads to a final appraisal of his originality, as evidenced by his glances towards postmodernism, feminism, and post-colonialism. The fact is that Betjeman never guite fits in anywhere. He is always a square peg in a round hole or a round peg in a square hole, often for the sheer enjoyment of so being. In a sense, his desire to be as non-conformist as a Quaker meeting house makes him a radical, rather than the reactionary that his interests imply. He was a champion of beauty and the British Isles, and clearly did much to make the British see the worth of their Victorian forebears. Poetry and the Thought of Song in Nineteenth-Century Britain In Four Books A Preface to Hardy

The visionary imagination in late Victorian literature Reading the Victorians

The Afterlife of Enclosure

In Thomas Hardy: Selected Poems Tim Armstrong brings together over 180 poems in the first comprehensively annotated selection of Hardy's poetry. Unlike most previous selections, this preserves the shape of the poet's career by presenting the poems in the order in which they the Collected Poems of 1930, rather than re-ordering them thematically. Head notes to each the reader information about its composition, publication, sources and metrical scheme; on-the notes list significant variants in Hardy's manuscripts, point out literary and other allusions, are explanatory glosses. An appendix contains a selection of relevant passages from Hardy's note letters, and autobiography; and a bibliography suggests further reading. Tim Armstrong's critical introduction discusses Hardy's career, his poetics, his use of memory and allusion and examination position in the context of Victorian debates on aesthetics and belief. The generous selection includes many lesser-known poems as well as those which have received most critical commentation in the context of Victorian debates of 1912-13' is included in its entirety.

In Rhythm and Will in Victorian Poetry, first published in 1999, Matthew Campbell explores the four Victorian poets - Tennyson, Browning, Hopkins and Hardy - as they show a consistent are innovative concern with questions of human agency and will. The Victorians saw the virtues a upon a strong will as central to themselves and to their culture, and Victorian poetry strove aesthetic form to represent this sense of the human will. Through close study of the metre, rhythm of a wide range of poems - including monologue, lyric and elegy - Campbell reveals ho

technical questions of poetics are related, in the work of these poets, to issues of psycholog social change. He goes on to discuss more general questions of poetics, and the implications achievement of the Victorian poets in a wider context, from Milton through Romanticism and contemporary critical debate.

A COMPANION TO MODERNIST POETRY A Companion to Modernist Poetry A Companion to Modernist Poetry presents contemporary approaches to modernist poetry in a uniquely in-de accessible text. The first section of the volume reflects the attention to historical and cultur that has been especially fruitful in recent scholarship. The second section focuses on various and groupings of poets, placing writers in literary history and indicating the currents and countercurrents whose interaction generated the category of modernism as it is now broadly. The third section traces the arcs of twenty-one poets' careers, illustrated by analyses of key Companion thus offers breadth in its presentation of historical and literary contexts and departention to individual poets; it brings recent scholarship to bear on the subject of modernist while also providing guidance on poets who are historically important and who are likely to a syllabi and to attract critical interest for many years to come. Edited by two highly respected notable critics in the field, A Companion to Modernist Poetry boasts a varied list of contribut have produced an intense, focused study of modernist poetry.

This sourcebook offers an introduction to Thomas Hardy's crucial novel, offering: a contextual overview, a chronology and reprinted contemporary documents, including a selection of Hardy an overview of the book's early reception and recent critical fortunes, as well as a wide ranger reprinted extracts from critical works key passages from the novel, reprinted with editorial coross-referenced within the volume to contextual and critical documents suggestions for fur

and a list of relevant web resources. For students on a wide range of courses, this sourcebo essential stepping-stone from a basic reading knowledge to an advanced understanding of Haknown novel.

The New Cambridge Companion to T. S. Eliot

Selected Poems

Thomas Hardy Annual No. 1

Thomas Hardy

Trial by Ordeal

This classic novel tells the story of how the poor rural couple John and Joan Durbeyfield become convinced that they are descended from the ancient family of dlurbervilles. They encourage their innocent daughter Tess to cement a connection with the dlurberville family, including their unprincipled son Alec, with tragic consequences. A Pure Woman Faithfully Presented, as Hardy subtitled the novel, represented a direct challenge to conventional Victorian notions of sexuality and femininity. This is a revised, updated, and expanded Broadview edition that highlights a feminist interpretation of the novel in an extensive introduction. The range of historical appendices (including contemporary articles, letters, maps, news stories, and reviews) will greatly enhance a reader understanding of the text. The author, a leading and influential critic of Thomas Hardy, brings together for the first time essays representing both his major critical work over the last fifteen years and three entirely new pieces. This volume allows readers to test the force of Widdowson's critical polemic in undispersed form. Readable, engaged and, no doubt, often infuriating, this is a book for all those who still regard Hardy as 'our contemporary'.

The Oxford Handbook of Victorian Poetry offers an authorative collection of original essays and is an essential resource for those interested in Victorian poetry and poetics. Adventuress and opportunist, Ethelberta reinvents herself to disguise her humble origins, launching a brilliant career as a society poet in London with her family acting incognito as her servants. Turning the male-dominated literary world to her advantage, she happily exploits the attentions of four very different suitors. Will she bestow her hand upon the richest of them, or on the man she loves? Ethelberta Petherwin, alias Berta Chickerel, moves with easy grace between her multiple identities, cleverly managing a tissue of lies to aid her meteoric rise. In The Hand of Ethelberta (1876), Hardy drew on conventions of popular romances, illustrated weeklies, plays, fashion plates and even his wife's diary in this comic story of a woman in control of her destiny.

19th and 20th Centuries Encyclopedia of British Writers The Ashgate Research Companion to Thomas Hardy Note An Anthology